

FAR EAST CALLS LOUDLY FOR ALL LINES OF TRADE WITH AMERICANS

United States Minister To Peking Warns Business Men of Pacific Coast That They Must Seize the Commerce of Orient

MERCHANTS OF ATLANTIC TERRITORY SEE NEW EPOCH

Doctor Reinsch Says Panama Canal and Great European War Make It Possible For This Country To Control Markets

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SAN FRANCISCO, August 7.—Addressing the American Association for the Advancement of Science yesterday, Minister Paul Reinsch, the representative of the United States at Peking, heralded the return of a day when commerce with the Orient would take the place in the mind of American business men that it held in the old days when the merchant princes of the Atlantic seaboard sent their fleets of clipper ships around the Horn to bring back tea and silks and spices from China to New England and New York.

Eastern Merchants Are Alive

"The opening of the Panama Canal," he said, "is restoring the position of Oriental commerce in the minds of eastern American merchants to something like the proud circumstances once occupied by China in the days of the clipper ships."

"It is important that the Pacific Coast should not neglect to join in this realization of changed conditions and do its share to make the most of them, for the growth of the Pacific Coast ports will be in exact proportion to national appreciation of the importance of Pacific overseas trade."

Canal and War Factors

"The Canal and the great war have wrought deep and permanent changes in the position of America with relation to her sister republics of the South and the nations of the Far East."

"The rapid reabsorption by the New York market of the hundreds of millions of dollars' worth of securities formerly held by European investors, the enormous debts which the European belligerents are rapidly piling up and their growing dependence on the American money market to finance their present needs soon will place the United States for the first time in her existence in the list of creditor nations. It begins to look almost as if she might be the only creditor nation."

Transportation Crying Need

"When peace has been declared, it will be found that American commerce is no longer dependent for its development on the mediation of London."

"Transportation, at sea and by land, is the crying need of China, and the Chinese government realizes that for some years to come it will be more economical for China to build her railroads by granting concessions to foreign capitalists."

ALLIES INVITE BALKAN STATES TO JOIN IN WAR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NISB, Serbia, August 6.—The Allies are endeavoring to form a league of Balkan nations and secure its entry into the war against Germany, Austria and Turkey. Representations looking toward a Balkan agreement which will enlist Bulgaria, Rumania and Greece in the war have been made by diplomats of the Triple Entente powers resident here at Premier Pachitch, the Serbian prime minister.

GERMAN WARSHIP SEIZES AMERICAN TANKERS FOR OIL

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, August 7.—The American oil tankers Llama and Wico, with full cargoes consigned to Sweden, were captured yesterday by German warships in the Baltic and diverted to Prussian ports. Commenting on the seizure, the British newspapers note that hitherto Germany has not interfered with the trade between the United States and Sweden, via which country it is the British contention that Germany has received much contraband. In this case, they conjecture that Germany needed the oil for her submarine fleet.

ATTORNEY GENERAL CONSULTS M'CARN ON THE JUDICIARY

(Special Cable to The Advertiser)

WASHINGTON, August 7.—At the invitation of Attorney General Gregory, Jeff M'Carn, United States attorney for the Territory of Hawaii, called on him yesterday to discuss the reorganization of the territorial judiciary which it is known that the department of justice intends to make. No word of what nominations and transfers are intended transpired from the conference, but the indications are that a program will be announced shortly.

TENSION ACUTE ON TEXAS LINE

Pan-American Conference Adjourns To Next Week Without Announcement

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, August 7.—The Pan-American conference on Mexico adjourned yesterday after meeting a second time with no announcement of what it had done or contemplates. It will hold its next session in New York, this coming week.

The situation on the American border is recognized to be critical. Fighting at Nogales, on the Arizona line, is expected to develop again within twenty-four hours, and in fear that it will endanger American lives and property two batteries of artillery have been stationed there with orders from General Funston to shell either of the contending factions, as soon as its fire falls in American territory.

Al Austin and his son Charles were killed in the village of Sebastian, Texas, yesterday, by Mexican bandits. United States cavalrymen who pursued the raiders made two arrests.

Mat. Gen. Hugh Scott, chief of staff, is hastening to Texas to see if he can not again persuade the belligerents to move back from the border.

OKUMA LOSES THREE OF HIS MINISTERS

(Special Cable to The Nippon Jiji)

TOKYO, August 6.—When Baron Okuma announced today that he would continue to serve the government as premier, in response to the urgent demand of the Elder Statesmen, Baron T. Kato, minister for foreign affairs; K. Wakatsuki, minister of finance; and Lieut. Admiral R. Tateshima, minister of the navy, immediately tendered their resignations. These ministers had urged Okuma to insist upon the acceptance of his resignation, while Y. Ozaki, minister of justice, and K. Ichiki, minister of education, urged the premier to withdraw the resignation.

Once he made up his mind to remain at the head of the cabinet, however, after a long conference with the Elder Statesmen and the other ministers, Okuma informed the dissenters that he would withdraw his resignation. Then followed the other resignations.

It is reported that K. Inouye, present Japanese ambassador to the Court of St. James, will become minister for foreign affairs in the new cabinet, and that U. Hamaguchi, former vice minister of finance, will succeed Mr. Wakatsuki. Baron Okuma has not yet selected the successor of Lieutenant Admiral Tateshima.

WEST FRONT REMAINS QUIET

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PARIS, August 7.—Comparative inactivity reigns among the entire west front. The official bulletins describe only tactical operations which are said to have resulted in minor gains for the French.

TREATMENT FOR DYSENTERY

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy followed by a dose of castor oil will effectually cure the most stubborn cases of dysentery. It is especially good for summer diarrhoea in children. For sale by all druggists, Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

HAITIANS PROTEST AGAINST AMERICAN ARMED OCCUPATION

Landing of Marines in Large Numbers Creates Consternation Among Island People

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PORT AU PRINCE, Haiti, August 7.—The American occupation of this city and Cape Haitien is assuming proportions disconcerting to the residents and a vigorous protest has been called to Ulrich Davivier, the Haitian minister at Washington, by the president of the senate of Haiti, in the name of the government of this Republic, for presentation at the state department.

Consternation Among People

The protest states that the continued landing of armed Americans is unnecessary for any legitimate purpose, unjustified by the circumstances and is creating consternation among the people, who do not understand why the United States should be despatching warships to Haitian waters and landing an army upon Haitian soil.

The senate president protests against this occupation of the Haitian capital and its second largest seaport and requests that the American forces be withdrawn.

Marines Clash With Marines

Yesterday there was a clash between a landing party from the battleship Connecticut and the residents, the marines having to use force, with the result that one Haitian was killed. The Americans seized the office of the collector of the port, the national palace and the Haitian gunboat Pacifico. It was in the seizure of the office of the port that the Americans opened fire, killing one of the guards.

More Marines Under Orders

Anxiety as to the purpose of the United States was increased yesterday by dispatches from Philadelphia that the armored cruiser Tennessee had been ordered to Haitian waters with a regiment of nine hundred marines, to be landed as reinforcements for the nine hundred already here under command of Rear Admiral Caperton.

New Revolution Reported

Last night Admiral Caperton reported to Washington that word had been received of a new revolutionary outbreak at Genave, on the western coast of Haiti and that he had despatched the naval tug Osceola with a marine guard for the protection of the custom house at that port.

CONVICTS BADLY HURT IN MOTOR TRUCK CRASH

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SALEM, Oregon, August 7.—Two convicts were fatally injured here yesterday, seven were seriously injured and twenty were slightly injured in a collision between a switching locomotive and a motor truck laden with convicted convicts. Only eight of the passengers were unhurt.

The convicts had been at work on the prison farm and were being carried back to the state penitentiary here.

They saw the switch engine bearing down on them and realized that a collision was inevitable, but did not dare jump to safety, lest the armed guards following them might misunderstand, thinking they were making a break for liberty and open fire on them.

DYNAMITE PLANTED IN GREAT VIADUCT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PORT WORTH, August 7.—A sinister reminder of Erich Muester, alias Frank Holt, the dynamite who attempted to murder J. Pierpont Morgan and later committed suicide, was found here today. A suspicious looking package, picked up by the police in the middle of a busy viaduct over which hundreds were crossing, proved to contain dynamite and a picture of Muester, clipped from a newspaper. There is no clue to indicate who placed it there.

WHITE STAR LINER MENACED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, August 6.—A stick of dynamite was found today in the hold of the great White Star passenger liner Arabia, 1080 tons, just before she sailed for Liverpool.

EASTLAND INQUIRIES ARE BROUGHT TO END

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CHICAGO, August 7.—Federal and state grand juries investigating the sinking of the excursion steamer Eastland, in which more than 1300 employees of the Western Electric Company, were drowned, adjourned yesterday, without making public their findings. Indictments are expected to issue in a week.

BRITISH STEAMER IS SUNK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

QUEENSTOWN, August 6.—The British steamer Midland Queen, from Sydney for Glasgow, has been sunk by a submarine. The crew and the chief engineer and his family who were aboard, were rescued after being afloat in a boat for seventy-two hours.

AUTO PARTIES HAVE FISTIC ENCOUNTERS

After Brawl in Iwilei Persons in One Machine Injure Soldier

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

J. C. Redman, J. W. Brown and A. Howe were arrested yesterday and charged with reckless driving and not stopping to assist a person run over by the car in which they were traveling.

Brown, who was driving in Howe's car, had some words with the occupants of another car, Thursday night. Both cars fetched up at Iwilei and the argument was resumed. A scuffle followed, after which the trouble was cleared up.

Meanwhile the other car lost three of its passengers and the remaining two wanted to go to town. The car is said to have been driven by L. W. Phillips, who asked Redman, Brown and Howe to accompany them, promising to bring them back again. The latter three say that they assented, not wishing to further anger the two original occupants of the car by their refusal.

On the way to town, in the Iwilei road near Queen street, the car struck Isaac P. Dentler, a colored soldier belonging to Company K, Twenty-fifth Infantry, knocking him down and breaking his right ankle, beside bruising him severely about the head and body.

The automobile did not stop to assist the injured man, but speeded up. Police Officer Frank Kanae, who was nearby, jumped into another machine, and, taking the wheel, gave chase.

At Allen and Richards streets the Phillips car was overtaken, and Redman, Brown and Howe were taken to the police station. A warrant was issued for the arrest of Phillips yesterday. Redman was at the wheel when the car was overtaken, according to Kanae.

Dentler was taken to the Queen's Hospital and removed to the Fort Shafter hospital yesterday morning.

CHINA IS ORGANIZING NATIONAL CONSTABULARY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, August 7.—A despatch from Peking to the Far Eastern News Bureau states that the governors of the Chinese provinces are reorganizing the scattered and independent police forces of the republic into a national constabulary. The larger provinces, it is planned, will receive 4000 officers and men each, and the provinces of the interior 2500.

The superintendent of the Hanyang arsenal is said to have invented a light mobile field piece which ordinance experts declare to be the superior of the Krupp gun of the same caliber.

He has received orders from the government to hasten the manufacture of as many as possible, in order that the model army which President Yuan Shih-kai is forging may attain preparedness for defense at the earliest possible moment.

HUNDRED A MONTH FOR YOUNG SMART'S SUPPORT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

Judge Whitney yesterday ordered the Trent Trust company, guardian of the estate of Richard Smart, a minor, to pay to Mrs. Elizabeth J. Knight, who was given the control and custody of her grandchild under the terms of the compromise agreed to between Henry Tallard Smart and Mrs. Knight last April, the sum of \$100 a month for the child's support, this to be paid quarterly and the first payment to date as of July 20 last.

The matter was brought up in Judge Whitney's court yesterday on the petition of the guardian of the estate of the minor, who asked authority to pay Mrs. Knight, for the purposes indicated, \$200 a year. The amount was reduced, however, to \$1200.

Act Quickly

Delay Has Been Dangerous in Honolulu.

Do the right thing at the right time. Act quickly in time of danger. In time of kidney danger, Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are most effective.

Plenty of evidence of their worth. Mrs. B. Halverton, 555 Santa Cruz St., San Pedro, Cal., says: "I was bothered for quite a while by kidney trouble and pains in my back. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills gave me the quickest relief I had ever found from my kidney trouble. We keep Doan's Backache Kidney Pills on hand all the time. If I begin to have pain in my back or my kidneys show signs of being disordered, I at once take them. They soon check the attack. My little son was severely afflicted with kidney trouble. He was swollen from his head to his feet. He had severe pains in his back, and his kidneys were weak and disordered. The doctor said the trouble was bordering on Bright's disease. We began giving him Doan's Backache Kidney Pills and they cured him. That happened when he was six years old, and since he has been cured there has been no sign of trouble. One other in our family has used Doan's Backache Kidney Pills with good benefit."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

KAUAI WILL HAVE LOCAL COMMITTEE

It Will Cooperate Here in Working Out Details of Civic Convention

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

In order to expedite business and to secure harmony of arrangement for the coming civic convention, the Kauai Chamber of Commerce has appointed a committee of five of its members who live in Honolulu to represent it here in dealing with the general committee of Oahu.

The information is contained in a letter from L. D. Timmons, secretary of the Kauai chamber, received by U. P. R. Isenberg, which reads as follows: "The local committee on details of arrangements for the big civic convention to be held in Lihue September 26 and 27 are actively at work and all of them will probably report completed programs on the occasion of the annual banquet, which will take place at Hotel Lihue on the evening of Thursday, August 19."

Committee Needed Here

In order to secure harmony of arrangements and ensure a program that may work smoothly all the way through, it is the opinion of this chamber that we should have (at least for the next few weeks) a committee at Honolulu in position and empowered to deal with any questions which may be brought up by the commercial bodies of the city in regard to the excursion and the convention.

Several questions have arisen already, which, to our minds, could have been handled better by a committee on the ground at Honolulu. The chances are that such a committee would not be at all necessary longer than two weeks from now, the ninth of this month.

The duties of the committee as we understand them here will be outlined later.

List of Committeemen

In looking over the list of members of the Kauai chamber now at Honolulu, we have decided to ask the following gentlemen if they will be good enough to serve on the special Honolulu committee, as briefly outlined above: Hon. D. P. R. Isenberg, Francis Gay, Cyril G. Smith, W. C. Avery, and John Bush. These gentlemen are drawn from Makaweli, Kealia, Koloa and Lihue, thus representing nearly all parts of Kauai.

If the committee can be successfully organized as suggested, and deem it desirable, this chamber will endeavor to secure for it, on such occasions as it may require, a suitable meeting place in Honolulu.

Mr. Isenberg Cannot Serve

Mr. Isenberg has had a touch of dengue fever and, just as he was recovering from it, fell and sprained his foot, so that he has been obliged to turn over the details of carrying out Mr. Timmons' suggestions to Cyril G. Smith.

Francis Gay is absent from the city on the mainland and Mr. Isenberg sent a wireless to Mr. Timmons yesterday suggesting that Arthur Rice be nominated to take his place.

BROWN NOT READY TO NAME DEPUTIES

Charles F. Chillingworth Will Continue To Serve As Deputy City Prosecutor

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

City Attorney Brown said yesterday that he had not yet decided whom he would appoint as his first and second deputies. He would not say who he had in mind for either position, but remarked that he expected to be in a position to make known his decision on Monday.

Charles F. Chillingworth, president of the senate, will, says Brown, continue to act as deputy prosecuting attorney. Chillingworth has filed this position for the past year.

"Chillingworth," said Brown, "has much call for his services in prosecuting county cases. Some time ago the local attorneys were so busy that they didn't care to be bothered with cases down the country where their services were needed by defendants. In consequence the local authorities were unable to conduct their cases and bring them to a satisfactory conclusion."

"Of late, however, things have been dull with members of the legal profession and their retention by defendants in county cases has been increasingly frequent. The prosecution down the line, not being equipped to enter into legal combat with city lawyers, now ask that assistance be sent them from the city attorney's office in order that the ends of justice may be served."

AMBASSADOR GUTHRIE WILL BE ENTERTAINED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

George W. Guthrie, American ambassador to Japan, who is due to arrive in Honolulu in the Mongolia on August 31 from San Francisco on his return to his Tokyo post, will be entertained during his stay in the city by the Hawaiian Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. Plans for the entertainment of the distinguished visitor are being prepared by Dr. S. D. Barnes, president of the local society. The entertainment will take the form of either a luncheon or dinner, the one or the other depending on the length of the stay of the Mongolia in port.

ITALIAN DIRIGIBLE FALLS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, August 6.—An Italian dirigible has met disaster in bombarding Pola. The Austrian naval base on the Adriatic. The dirigible fell and the officers and crew were taken prisoners.

Warsaw's Fall Warns Allies of the Future

Slavs Evacuate Practically Their Entire Line Along Vistula, While Germanics Follow Up Successes In Hope of Being Able So To Crush Czar That He Will Seek Peace

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PETROGRAD, August 7.—That Poland will not betray the cause of the Slav, although her capital has fallen into the hands of the Teutonic invaders, was the declaration in a speech made to the council of the Empire yesterday by M. Chebeko, one of the Polish representatives, replying to which, Count Bobrinsky stated that Warsaw had not been given up as lost but only temporarily abandoned through necessity.

"Although it requires nerves of iron to bear the sufferings that have been sent by Providence to our land, the people of Poland will struggle to the last breath and will not betray the Slav flag nor the Russian cause," said M. Chebeko.

In his reply, Count Bobrinsky said: "Russia weeps with Poland for the loss of the Polish capital, but the Russians are not saying Good-bye to Warsaw, but au revoir merely."

FALL OF WARSAW SHOULD BE A WARNING TO BRITAIN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, August 7.—The Morning Post takes a most serious view of the fall of Warsaw and of the general retirement of the Russian army from Poland.

"We wish to warn this country that the situation is serious," says the Post editorially. "Despite the apologies who are offering many explanations for the movements of the Russians, it is certain that Russia evacuated Warsaw only through the urgent dictates of necessity."

"The great enveloping movement of the Germans and Austrians is dangerous and formidable, and it is not yet over."

RUSSIANS EVACUATE ENTIRE VISTULA LINE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, August 7.—Except for the heavily fortified and entrenched camp at Novo-Georgievsk, at the junction of the Bug and Vistula Rivers, twenty miles northwest of Warsaw, the Russians have evacuated their entire line along the Vistula. Ivanogorod, where the garrison had acted as a rear guard to delay the Austrian advance from the south, has been abandoned with the rest of the whole army is now backing towards the Brest-Litovsk line.

The force occupying the Novo-Georgievsk entrenched camp is a strong one, well supplied with ammunition and occupying positions considered strong and well able to withstand a great siege. The object of the Grand Duke in leaving this garrison behind in his general retreat is to prevent the use of the railroad and Vistula Rivers and of the railway and Przasnysz to Warsaw for the transportation of supplies for the German army. The Russians hold the river junction and the railroad bridge across the Bug.

Reports from Petrograd state that the Russian danger of the retreat of the main Russian army being intercepted by the closing in arms of the Lithuanian and von Mackensen is passed, but that the advance of von Buelow in the Baltic provinces has now become the serious menace for the retreating Slavs, who are evacuating Riga.

The drive of the Germans against Riga has been checked and the great cavalry advance has been deflected about a decisive defeat it encountered yesterday south of the city. Finding the defense of Riga too strong to be forced with his cavalry, von Buelow is now headed south, toward the Vilna Petrograd railroad line.

Military critics are inclined to see in this move a decision on the part of the Germans to push the Russian still further back, having failed to effect the capture of any part of the main army, with the object of giving the Slavs no rest. The critics believe that the main strategy will be to penetrate so far into Russia as to force the Czar to negotiate a separate peace, when the full strength of the Austro-Germans may be turned against the Allies in the west.

Taunters Are Paying Dearly. The Russians rear guards, before evacuating their positions at Blonno, Jindoff and Grotzki, set fire to those towns, the advancing Germans being forced to fight the flames before continuing their advance. The Russians are falling back from one prepared position to another, inflicting as severe losses as possible upon the Germans. In the series of rear guard actions, which are taking place along many miles of the front, the Teutons are paying dearly for the ground they are gaining.

Despatches to the Daily Mail from Copenhagen state that the Russian garrison at Kovno is being withdrawn, to join in the general withdrawal to the Plesburg-Brest-Litovsk line. As a consequence the Copenhagen correspondent told the Governor and his staff have left the city and the banks have closed their doors and removed their treasures and funds. The civilian residents have been leaving the city for the past week, on information from the military authorities that the place would be evacuated.

Austrians Now Flow Down

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

Advices from Vienna state that the Russians evacuating the Ivanogorod position and the Lower Vistula front have been placed in a situation perilous to them through recent rains, which have filled up the swamps and obliged a retreat along the main roads. These roads are commanded by the Austrian machine guns and the Russians are losing heavily.

Although Riga appears safe for the present, the threatened attack by von Buelow having been parried, the residents are leaving the city as rapidly as possible. Petrograd reports that an average of ten thousand persons a day have been leaving for the past week, carrying their valuables with them. The city has been stripped of its supplies, the Russians having withdrawn into the interior great stocks of grains and flour.

Among the objects of value removed from Warsaw before the German occupation were a large number of the great church bells, many of them so heavy and valuable that special framework was built up on the railroad cars to provide for their safe transportation.

Government Helps Remove Factories. A Petrograd despatch to the Times states that the Russian war office has provided \$25,000,000 to help pay the cost of the removal of the Warsaw mills and factories, which have been stripped of their machinery and many of the buildings themselves demolished to prevent their use by the German army.

A pronouncement is already made that the Germans will arrange for the uniting of all Poland, part of which has been under Teuton rule, and the semi-autonomy of the country.

JAPANESE SAILORS PICKED UP AT SEA

They Were Clinging To Lifebelt And Had Deserted Ken-koku Maru

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

S. Yoshimoto, M. Oga, T. Ikeda and Y. Kurayama, sailors aboard the steamer Kenkoku Maru, were picked up last night about a quarter of a mile off the harbor by two of the boys from the boat landing who were fishing.

The Japanese were clinging to a life belt belonging to the ship and paddling painfully in the direction of land. The fishermen pulled the shivering quartet into their boat and rowed to the landing, one of the men then going to the police station and notifying the police of the rescue.

The patrol wagon was sent to the landing and the four Japanese taken to the station and lodged in a cell for the night. They will be turned over to the immigration officials tonight.

The Kenkoku Maru arrived here from Port Arthur, Texas, for bunkers, Thursday. She cleared for Manila Thursday afternoon and had been lying outside until last night at eight o'clock.

No reason was given by the Japanese as to the cause of their desertion, except that they thought "Honolulu too much good." They said that a fifth member of the crew had planned to jump overboard with them, but he jumped over without him.

The ages of the men are eighteen, twenty-one, twenty-five and twenty-five.